

profession-gendarme.com

A website that started out publishing news about France's national gendarmerie police but now promotes conspiracy theories and misinformation, including false claims about COVID-19.



Proceed with caution: This website severely violates basic journalistic standards.

Score: 20/100

Ownership and Financing

Profession-Gendarme.com is owned by Ronald Guillaumont, a retired police officer with the French Gendarmerie. Guillaumont, who is based in Brittany, is also the president of the site's related nonprofit, Association Professionnelle Gendarmerie (APG), which describes itself as a "professional association for the defense of the rights, material and moral interests of military gendarmerie personnel" ("association professionnelle de défense des droits et intérêts matériels et moraux des personnels militaires de la gendarmerie").

Profession-Gendarme.com generates revenue from advertising.

Content

Most content on Profession-Gendarme.com is republished from other French news websites or social media. Until 2020, Profession-Gendarme.com typically covered news about the French Gendarmerie Nationale, a military institution that is part of France's domestic police forces. The Who We Are page states that the website was created with the goal of "providing relevant and uncensored news about the life and development of the Gendarmerie."

However, since COVID-19 erupted in early 2020, the site has moved from covering police news to primarily sharing political and health conspiracy theories, as well as articles critical of the mainstream media's coverage of the pandemic.

Typical headlines on the site have included "By refusing to listen to Raoult, Macron destroyed France!" (republished from far-right French site RiposteLaique.com); "The suicide of a 31-year-old gendarme in Strasbourg" (republished from Citoyen

-  Does not repeatedly publish false content (22points)
-  Gathers and presents information responsibly (18)
-  Regularly corrects or clarifies errors (12.5)
-  Handles the difference between news and opinion responsibly (12.5)
-  Avoids deceptive headlines (10)
-  Website discloses ownership and financing (7.5)
-  Clearly labels advertising (7.5)
-  Reveals who's in charge, including any possible conflicts of interest (5)
-  The site provides names of content creators, along with either contact or biographical information (5)

Criteria are listed in order of importance.

[More information.](#)

Solidaire, a Facebook community support page for police officers); and “New protest in London against anti-COVID restrictions” (republished from RT France’s YouTube channel).

Credibility

Profession-Gendarme.com does not appear to publish original content. The site’s coverage of non-police topics generally comes from websites that NewsGuard has found to be unreliable, including French-language sites AubeDigitale.com, Reseauinternational.net, and Mondialisation.ca.

For example, in November 2020, the site published an article titled “United States: The Coming Storm (US Election Fraud Investigation)”, which first appeared on the French site Eveilhomme.com. The article featured graphics from a study by the right-wing U.S. site Judicial Watch, which, according to the article, “shows that 1.8 million voters are ghost voters in 29 states, highlighting the election’s ‘dirty’ nature.” (“L’étude de Judicial Watch qui démontre qu’un 1,8 millions d’électeurs sont fantômes dans 29 États accentuant le caractère ‘sale’ des élections”).

There is no evidence that some U.S. counties registered “ghost voters” on their lists, meaning that they had more registered voters than eligible adults. According to elections experts interviewed by U.S. fact-checking site Snopes, Judicial Watch based its study on a misleading comparison between voter registration data from state officials and data from the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey. Snopes wrote that these figures “do not prove the existence of ‘ghost voters in counties. Rather, the two datasets make for problematic comparisons because of the differences in the time frame they were taken, the differing purposes of each set of data, and the method by which they are collected.”

In August 2020, the site shared a post titled “The Institut Pasteur and Microsoft have the Covid19 patents” (“Institut Pasteur et Microsoft ont les brevets du Covid19”), which was republished from Verite-Covid19.fr, a French conspiracy-oriented website. The

article featured a video posted in August 2020 by YouTuber Frédéric Chaumont, which YouTube later removed from the platform.

Among the many claims made in the video, Chaumont said that a Microsoft vaccine for COVID-19 would track people using nanoparticles and 5G technology. “The vaccine and the nanoparticles are mixed in the syringe, so the vaccine and the nanoparticles are injected into your body simultaneously,” Chaumont said in the video. “From that moment on, your mobile phone will locate you immediately. And by the magic of 5G networks, your location is no longer a secret to authorities.” (“Le vaccin et les nanoparticules sont mélangés dans la seringue, et le vaccin et les nanoparticules sont donc injectés simultanément dans votre corps. Dès cet instant, votre téléphone portable vous localise aussitôt. Et par la magie des réseaux 5G, votre localisation n’est plus un secret pour les autorités.”)

There is no evidence that Microsoft plans to release a COVID-19 vaccine with tracking technology. Microsoft co-founder Bill Gates and his charitable foundation have long supported vaccine initiatives. However, there is no prospective vaccine for COVID-19 with nanoparticles or a 5G-enabled tracking feature. Gates denied funding or developing a vaccine with microchip surveillance technology in a June 2020 media call. “I’ve never been involved in any sort of microchip-type thing,” he said.

Chaumont also claimed in the video that “COVID-19 is an artificial coronavirus manufactured in France by the Institut Pasteur from the natural coronavirus SARS-CoV.” He cited a coronavirus patent held by the Pasteur Institute, a research center based in Paris, as evidence that the institute created the COVID-19 virus. (“Covid-19 est un coronavirus artificiel fabriqué en France par l’Institut Pasteur à partir du coronavirus naturel SARS-CoV.”)

The Pasteur Institute, a French research foundation, did not invent or patent the COVID-19 virus. French outlets, including Le Monde, Agence France-Presse, and Sciences et Avenir, have examined this claim and found it to be false. The Poynter Institute published two fact-

checks on the claim, stating that the Pasteur Institute's 2004 patent "is not related to COVID-19. In fact, the fact that virus patents are filed does not mean that they have been created." In March 2020, the Pasteur Institute issued a statement discrediting the theory that it created the COVID-19 virus. "NO, the Institut Pasteur did not invent Covid-19 or the virus responsible for it, SARS-CoV-2," the statement read. "The conspiracy theory video currently doing the rounds on the Web is entirely false." The institute explained on its website that in 2004, it patented a process to create a vaccine for another strain of the SARS coronavirus, which is not the virus responsible for the COVID-19 pandemic.

In July 2020, the site republished an article from Mondialisation.ca, titled "No one has died from the coronavirus," which was itself translated from an English-language article on the conspiracy-oriented site Off-Guardian.org. The article cited Bulgarian pathologist Stoian Alexov, who suggested that no deaths in Europe have been conclusively attributed to COVID-19. "A high-profile European pathologist is reporting that he and his colleagues across Europe have not found any evidence of any deaths from the novel coronavirus on that continent," the article said.

The article also claimed that "European pathologists have not identified any antibodies specific to SARS-CoV-2," the virus that causes COVID-19. ("...les pathologistes européens n'ont identifié aucun anticorps spécifique du SRAS-CoV-2.")

Both claims are false. At the time the article was published, governments throughout the world had collectively attributed hundreds of thousands of deaths to COVID-19. The French Ministry of Health said in a report published on July 24, 2020, that in Europe, more than 2.7 million people were confirmed to be infected with the virus and that 201,444 people died.

Moreover, numerous studies have identified antibodies associated with the virus. "Several published studies report the discovery of antibodies that bind specifically to SARS-CoV-2, the causative agent of COVID-19, as

well as antibodies against SARS-CoV-2 in people who had been previously infected,” fact-checking site Health Feedback reported in July 2020.

In October 2020, the site shared the translation of an article by the English-language site Pfhub.com, titled “Obama/Biden’s \$152 billion payment to Iran to cover up SEAL TEAM 6 deaths (ST-6),” which falsely claimed that Osama Bin Laden’s death was staged and that then-Vice President Joe Biden orchestrated the killings of members of SEAL Team 6 — the military unit responsible for the death of the al-Qaeda leader. It featured a video in which falconer Allen Harrow Parrot said that “Seal Team 6, they killed Osama Bin Laden’s double.” The article also falsely claimed that “Barack Obama and Joe Biden sent Iran 152 Billion Dollars to cover up the deaths of Seal Team 6.”

There is no evidence that Bin Laden’s death was staged or that the Obama administration ordered the killings of SEAL Team 6 members and paid Iran to cover it up. In May 2011, the White House announced that bin Laden had been killed in a U.S. raid at an Al Qaeda compound in Abbottabad, Pakistan, and buried at sea.

In 2015, billions of dollars in frozen Iranian assets were unfrozen as part of the U.S-Iran nuclear pact, and in 2016 the U.S. sent \$1.7 billion to Iran as part of an arbitration claim between the two countries over the sale of military equipment. There is no reason to believe that any payments to Iran were part of a payout involving the SEAL Team 6 raid on Bin Laden’s compound.

Asked about the articles cited above, Ronald Guillaumont, the site’s editor-in-chief, told NewsGuard in a November 2020 email: “The posts are sourced, many articles include the bylines of academics or figures with expertise in their fields and if you require any explanation, you should contact the cited source. I see that censorship is rampant as never before within a semblance of democracy and that the circulation of certain news stories disturbs. But each reader is able to judge the significance of what he is reading, and if his curiosity is piqued by one topic or another, he is

responsible for doing his own research and diving deeper into the topic to form his opinion, which he will know how to defend. Those who spend time on the website Profession-Gendarme are neither dumb nor children, and I have no intention of changing my practices, despite the censors.”

(“Les publications sont sourcées, beaucoup d’articles sont signés d’universitaires ou de personnalités compétentes dans leurs domaines et si vous avez des explications à demander c’est à la source citée qu’il convient de s’adresser. Je constate que la censure sévit comme jamais dans nos apparences de démocratie et que la circulation de certaines informations dérange. Mais chaque lecteur est à même de juger la pertinence de ce qu’il lit, à charge pour lui, si sa curiosité est aiguillée par tel ou tel sujet, d’aller faire ses propres recherches et approfondir le sujet pour se forger une opinion qu’il saura défendre. Ceux qui fréquentent le site Profession-Gendarme ne sont ni des demeurés ni des enfants et je n’ai pas l’intention de changer ma pratique n’en déplaise à tous les censeurs.”)

Because Profession-Gendarme has frequently republished inaccurate information and debunked conspiracy theories, NewsGuard has determined that the site repeatedly publishes false news and deceptive headlines, and that it does not gather and present information responsibly.

Profession-Gendarme discloses its pro-police orientation on its Who We Are page, which states that the “goal and aim of this site is to participate in the necessary advancement of the gendarme’s social status and the freedom of speech that he is deprived of,” in reference to the fact that gendarmes are not authorized to publicly comment on politics and other topics. The site features some opinion content that is labeled as such. However, many articles featured in the News section include strong opinionated statements.

For example, an August 2020 article in the News section, originally published on the French opinion site Causeur, stated, “Everyone has in mind the way the Yellow Vests movement was discredited when it was

peaceful, then taken over by extremists; everyone knows that the state has alternated between a faulty hands-off approach and disproportionate repressions. We can trace it further back: the complacency towards the ultra-left's violence compared to outrageous harshness towards others." ("Chacun a en tête la manière dont le mouvement des Gilets jaunes a été déconsidéré lorsqu'il était pacifique, puis récupéré par des extrémistes, chacun sait que l'état a alterné des laisser-faire coupables et des répressions d'une vigueur disproportionnée. On peut remonter plus loin : la complaisance envers les violences d'ultragauche comparée à une sévérité délirante envers d'autres.")

A February 2020 article in the News section, republished from police union site France-police.org, stated: "If our profession has become a doormat on which everyone can wipe their feet, it is because of police unions who refuse to establish a balance of power between our Institution and the Establishment. Police unions, all Macronist to the bone, resent the attitude of the head of state although they unconditionally support the executive branch and systematically crush any social protest within our ranks." ("Si notre profession est devenue un paillason sur lequel tout le monde peut s'essuyer les pieds, c'est bien à cause des syndicats de police qui refusent d'instaurer un rapport de force entre notre Institution et l'Établissement. Les syndicats de police, tous macronistes jusqu'à l'os, s'offusquent de l'attitude du chef de l'État alors qu'ils soutiennent de manière inconditionnelle l'exécutif et écrasent systématiquement toute contestation sociale dans nos rangs.")

Because Profession-Gendarme.com publishes opinionated articles in its News section, NewsGuard has determined that the site does not handle the difference between news and opinion responsibly.

Profession-Gendarme.com does not articulate a corrections policy and NewsGuard did not find any corrections on the site.

In his email, Guillaumont did not address NewsGuard's questions about the site's corrections policy and its mixing of news and opinion.

Transparency Profession-Gendarme’s Legal Notice page discloses that Ronald Guillaumont is the owner, webmaster, and editor in chief of the site, providing his email address. The Who We Are page includes a biography of Guillaumont.

Articles do not generally include author names, although they usually link back to the original publication. The site does not provide any information about who produces its content.

Guillaumont did not respond to questions from NewsGuard about the site’s lack of information about content creators.

Advertising is distinguished from editorial content.

History Guillaumont launched Profession-Gendarme.com in April 2013.

Written by: [Sophia Tewa](#)

Edited by: [Eric Efron](#), [Chine Labbe](#), [Yves Clarisse](#)

Send feedback to NewsGuard:[Click Here](#)

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